

Teacher Resource Guide

Women's History Month

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WAYNESBURG UNIVERSITY

Section 2: Primary Sources

Bibliographic Organizer

Individual Sources and Primary Source Information

<http://tps.waynesburg.edu>


Bibliographic Organizer

<p>Name of Lesson: Women's History Month</p> <p>Date: January 2011</p>		
Thumbnail Image	Document Title, Author/Creator, Date	Library of Congress URL
	<p>Title: "Wonder Woman for President."</p> <p>Creator: Charles Moulton</p> <p>Created/ Published: Wonder Woman, no. 7, Winter 1943. DC Comics, Inc. Copyright deposit. Serial and Government Publications Division. Wonder Woman is a trademark of DC Comics © 2001.</p>	http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/awhhtml/awser2/d06.html
	<p>Title: I'm proud ... my husband wants me to do my part See your U.S. Employment Service / John Newton Howitt.</p> <p>Creator(s): Howitt, John Newton</p> <p>Related Names: United States. War Manpower Commission , funder/sponsor</p> <p>Date Created/Published: [Washington, D.C.] : U.S. Government Printing Office, 1944.</p>	http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/95504753/
	<p>Title: [Detail from "Shell road map: Pennsylvania" showing woman driving a car with license plates in the background]</p> <p>Created/ Published: Chicago; H.M. Coushá, 1933</p>	http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/awhbib:@field(DOCID+@lit(awh00010))
	<p>Title: Keep mum - the world has ears</p> <p>Creator(s): Grigware, Edward T., 1889-</p> <p>Date Created/Published: [Washington : Federal Art Project, between 1941 and 1943]</p>	http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/98517820/

Bibliographic Organizer

	<p>Title: Do Women Want the Vote?</p> <p>Created/Published by: The National State Association Opposing Women's Suffrage</p> <p>Date Created/Published: 1894</p>	<p>http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.rbc/rbpe.1300130d</p>
	<p>Title: Why women want to vote. Women are citizens, and wish to do their civic duty ... National American woman suffrage association. Headquarters: 505 Fifth Ave, New York [1910].</p> <p>Created/Published: New York, 1910.</p> <p>Notes: Woman suffrage.; On verso: {stamp} D. of D. May 10, 1910; 09-83-443.2.</p>	<p>http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.rbc/rbpe.13200300</p>
	<p>Title: The Woman suffrage year book 1917- ...</p> <p>Created/Published: New York, N.Y., National woman suffrage publishing company, inc. [1917]-</p> <p>Notes: Editor: 1917- Martha G. Stapler.</p>	<p>http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.rbc/rbnawsa.n7468</p>
	<p>Title: [Suffrage parade, New York City, May 4, 1912]</p> <p>Date Created/Published: 1912 May 4, c1912 May 6.</p> <p>Medium: 1 photographic print.</p> <p>Reproduction Number: LC-USZC4-5585 (color film copy transparency) LC-USZ62-10845 (b&w film copy neg.)</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/97500068/</p>

Bibliographic Organizer

	<p>Title: Election Day!</p> <p>Date Created/Published: c1909.</p> <p>Notes: Copyright by E.W. Gustin.</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/97500226/</p>
	<p>Title: Destitute pea pickers in California. Mother of seven children. Age thirty-two. Nipomo, California</p> <p>Other Title: Migrant mother.</p> <p>Creator(s): Lange, Dorothea, photographer</p> <p>Date Created/Published: 1936 Feb. or Mar.</p> <p>Summary: Photograph shows Florence Thompson with three of her children in a photograph known as "Migrant Mother."</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/lsa1998021539/PP/</p>
	<p>Title: The more women at work the sooner we win! Women are needed also as [See your local U.S. Employment Service.</p> <p>Related Names: Palmer, Alfred T. , photographer</p> <p>Date Created/Published: [Washington, D.C.] : U.S. Government Printing Office, 1943.</p> <p>Summary: Woman working in an airplane factory.</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/95504675/</p>
	<p>Title: A modern Florence Nightingale, Lieutenant Frances Bullock of the Army Medical Center in Washington, D.C. is one of America's army of nurses whose devotion to country comes before regard for personal comfort and security.</p> <p>Creator(s): Rosener, Ann, photographer</p> <p>Date Created/Published: 1943 May.</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/owi2001025130/PP/</p>

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	<p>Title: 6th Biennial Convention, Nat'l Women's Trade League, 6/4 to 9, 1917</p> <p>Date Created/Published: 1917 June.</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007663823/</p>
	<p>Title: [The sky is now her limit] / Bushnell.</p> <p>Date Created/Published: [1920 Oct.]</p> <p>Summary: Cartoon showing a woman carrying buckets on a yoke, looking up at ladder ascending up to the sky, bottom rungs labeled "Slavery," "House Drudgery," and "Shop Work." Top rungs labeled "Equal Suffrage," "Wage Equity," and "Presidency."</p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2002716769/</p>
Other Resources		
	<p>Legal Status of Women (excerpt) <i>comp. by Jessie J. Cassidy</i></p>	<p>http://www.loc.gov/teachers/classroommaterials/lessons/women-rights/legal.html</p>
	<p>Votes for Women: Selections from the National American Woman Suffrage Collection, 1848-1921</p>	<p>http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/naw/nawshome.html</p>
	<p>"Votes for Women" Suffrage Pictures: 1850-1920</p>	<p>http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/vfwhtml/vfwhome.html</p>
	<p>"Women of Protest" Photographs from the Records of the National Women's Party</p>	<p>http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/suffrage/nwp/</p>
	<p>Miller NAWSA Suffrage Scrapbooks 1897-1911</p>	<p>http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/suffrage/millerscrapbooks/</p>
	<p>American Women Collection</p>	<p>http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/awhhtml/index.html</p>

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Wonder Woman
FOR
PRESIDENT



Primary Source Information

Title: *"Wonder Woman for President."*

Creator: Charles Moulton

Created/ Published: Wonder Woman, no. 7, Winter 1943. DC Comics, Inc.

Reproduction Number: LC-DIG-ppmsca-02929 (scan from color copy photo in Publishing Office)

Call Number: Illus. in Comics box 444a-444e [Newspaper & Current Periodical RR]

Summary: Wonder Woman speaking before crowd supporting her campaign for president.

Notes: Published in: American women: a Library of Congress guide for the study of women's history and culture in the United States / edited by Sheridan Harvey et al.. Washington: 2001, p. 53.

URL: <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/awhhtml/awser2/d06.html>

Information about the Source from the Library of Congress

Wonder Woman was created by Dr. William Moulton Marston, a psychologist who took the pen name of Charles Moulton. In her, he created a role model for American girls in the 1940s who might have aspired to be president of the United States. His campaign scene, however, posted a deflating sign in the foreground: "Wonder Woman 1000 Years in the Future!"

Wonder Woman surely did run for president, in 1943, as seen in this cover from DC Comics. But do you know the name of the woman who really was the first to run for U.S. president? Victoria Woodhull, born in 1838 in Homer, Ohio, was selected by the Equal Rights Party to be its candidate in the 1872 election. (She lost to fellow Ohioan Ulysses S. Grant, who was reelected to a second term.)



*I'm Proud... my husband
wants me to do my part*

**SEE YOUR U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
WAR MANPOWER COMMISSION**

Primary Source Information

Title: I'm proud ... my husband wants me to do my part See your U.S. Employment Service

Creator(s): John Newton Howitt, 1885-1958, artist

Related Names:

United States. War Manpower Commission , funder/sponsor

United States. Office of War Information , funder/sponsor

Date Created/Published: [Washington, D.C.] : U.S. Government Printing Office, 1944.

Medium: 1 photomechanical print (poster) : halftone, color.

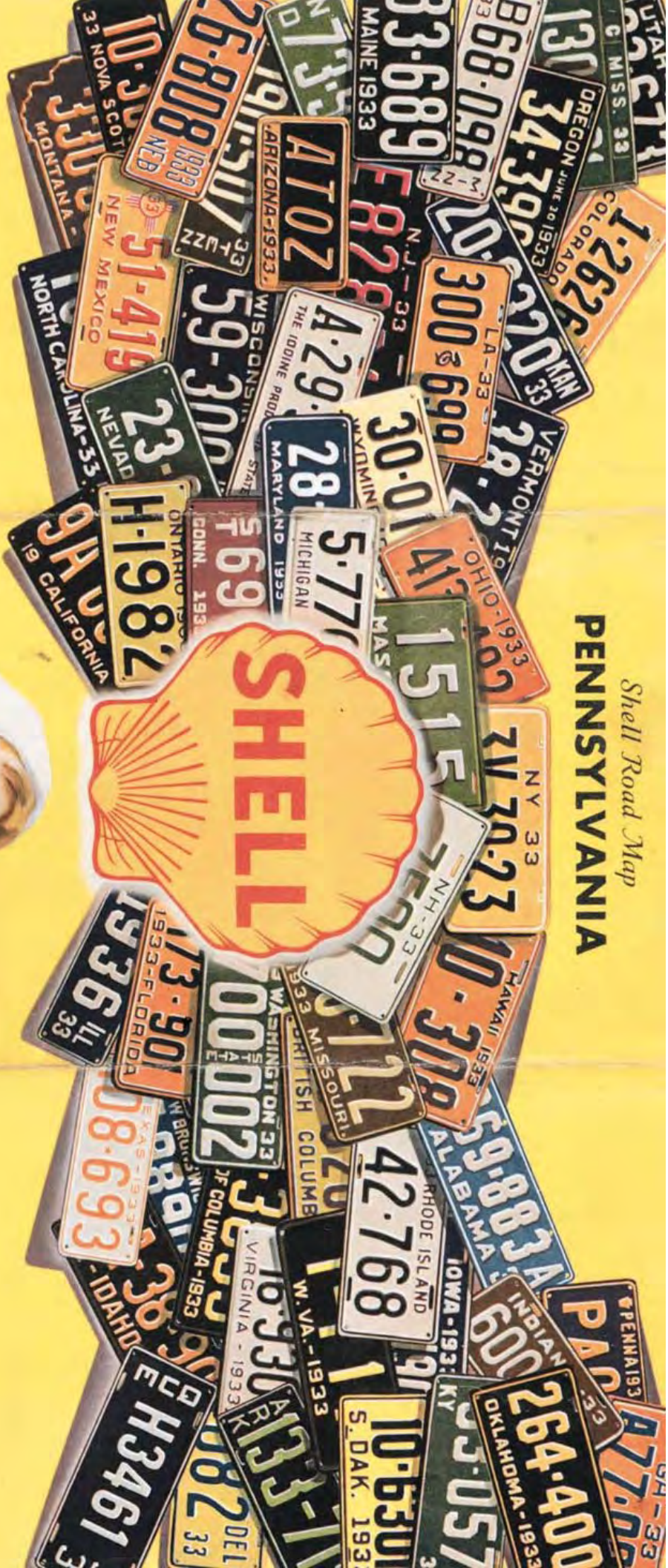
Summary: Husband, in suit, and wife in working clothes, standing in front of U.S. flag.

Rights Advisory: No known restrictions on publication.

Call Number: POS - WWII - US .F34.J71 1944 (B size) [P&P] [P&P] [P&P]

Notes: Promotional goal: U.S. F34.J71. 1944. No. 0-592572.

Shell Road Map
PENNSYLVANIA



Primary Source Information

Title: "Shell road map: Pennsylvania" showing woman driving a car with license plates in the background

Created/ Published: Chicago; H.M. Coughá, 1933

Subject: Automobile driving--1930-1940. Women--Transportation--1930-1940.

URL: [http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/h?ammem/awhbib:@field\(DOCID+@lit\(awh00010\)\)](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/h?ammem/awhbib:@field(DOCID+@lit(awh00010)))

Information about the Source from the Library of Congress

As the popularity of the automobile grew during the middle decades of the twentieth century, a new form of map became increasingly available. Primarily distributed by oil companies, road maps were found in almost every car in America. Their graphic designs illustrate life in America, particularly changes in society brought about by the widespread use of the automobile, including the growing independence of women.



THE WORLD HAS EARS

THIRTEENTH NAVAL DISTRICT ★ UNITED STATES NAVY



Grubbe

Primary Source Information

Title: Keep mum - the world has ears

Creator(s): Edward T. Grigware, 1889-, artist

Date Created/Published: [Washington : Federal Art Project, between 1941 and 1943]

Medium: 1 print on board (poster) : silkscreen, color.

Summary: Poster for Thirteenth Naval District, United States Navy, showing a woman talking on the telephone and a globe with ears eavesdropping.

Rights Advisory: No known restrictions on publication.

Call Number: POS - WPA - WASH .G76, no. 3 (C size) [P&P] [P&P]

Notes: Work Projects Administration Poster Collection (Library of Congress).

URL: <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/98517820/>

DO WOMEN WANT THE VOTE?

Suffrage is not a natural right. It is a question to be determined by the community solely by a consideration of its effect upon the public welfare. The majority of women do not want to assume the burden of government. A very small minority of women demand the ballot. It is unjust to force new duties upon a large body of women who are indifferent or opposed to woman suffrage.

Voting is only a small part of government. If the duty of voting is laid upon women, the duty will also be laid upon them of taking an active part in the preliminaries necessary to voting, and in the consequences which result from voting. They must take part in political discussions and share in political campaigns, and see that the laws which they help to enact are enforced upon those that refuse to obey the laws.

Would it Promote the General Welfare ?

Woman suffrage would double the number of voters and double the expense of elections to the tax payer, without any corresponding gain. The need of America is not an increased quantity, but an improved quality of the vote, and there is no adequate reason to believe that Woman Suffrage, by doubling the vote, will improve its quality.

Would it not impose Great Hardship on Many Women ?

Equality in character does not imply similarity in function; the duties and life of men and women are different in the State, as in the home. Women have many physical limitations which do not exist for men, and already, as a rule their strength is over-taxed. The energies of women are engrossed by their present duties and interests, from which men cannot relieve them, and it is better for the community that they devote their energies to the better performance of their present work, than to divert them to new fields of activity. The ballot is not essential for the performance of woman's present duties.

Are not the Interests of Women Safe in the Hands of Men ?

Quite as safe as in those of other women!

The woman suffragists always imply that men legislate only for their own interests. But in America men cannot be accused of indifference to the wishes and happiness of women. They would make any reasonable amendments in the laws affecting the welfare of women, if urged with half the force now brought to bear in favor of suffrage. Moreover, in general the interests of men and women are very much the same. Both desire good schools, good roads, good drainage, and good government. The prosperity of the town and of the State benefits both alike. Only in the common division of labor, certain duties are apportioned to each, according to their special conditions of strength and organization. These differences are not of human origin, and therefore cannot be changed by any so-called "reform."

Political equality will deprive woman of special privileges hitherto accorded to her by law.

Will Woman Suffrage Help the Cause of Temperance ?

No woman suffrage State is a prohibition State; no woman suffrage State is a high license State. Eight States where women do not vote are prohibition States.

Is the Ballot Essential to Woman's Public Usefulness ?

Woman Suffrage would force woman into the political arena. This would impair her usefulness which she exercises to-day as a disinterested, non-partisan worker for the public good. She would duplicate man's work and lose her special value if she went into party politics.

What would happen to Legislation and Government ?

Behind law there must always be force to make it effective. Women, by the limitations of their sex, are unfitted for the stern work of enforcing law. It would be ill for any State where legislation was shaped by women over the heads of a majority of men. Under such conditions you would soon have, not government, but chaos.

Primary Source Information

Title: Do women want the vote? ... Issued by the National state association opposed to woman suffrage, 29 West 39th Street, New York [1894].

Created/ Published: New York, 1894.

Notes: Printed Ephemera Collection; Portfolio 130, Folder 13d.

Subjects: Broadside--New York--New York

Medium: 1 p.; 30 x 22.5 cm.

Call Number: Portfolio 130, Folder 13d

Collection: Broadside, leaflet, and pamphlet from America and Europe

Digital ID: rbpe 1300130d

URL: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.rbc/rbpe.1300130d>

JUSTICE

EQUALITY

Why Women Want to Vote.

WOMEN ARE CITIZENS,

AND WISH TO DO THEIR CIVIC DUTY.

WORKING WOMEN need the ballot to regulate conditions under which they work.

Do working men think they can protect themselves without the right to vote?

HOUSEKEEPERS need the ballot to regulate the sanitary conditions under which they and their families must live.

Do MEN think they can get what is needed for their district unless they can vote for the men that will get it for them?

MOTHERS need the ballot to regulate the moral conditions under which their children must be brought up.

Do MEN think they can fight against vicious conditions that are threatening their children unless they can vote for the men that run the district?

TEACHERS need the ballot to secure just wages and to influence the management of the public schools.

Do MEN think they could secure better school conditions without a vote to elect the Mayor who nominates the Board of Education?

BUSINESS WOMEN need the ballot to secure for themselves a fair opportunity in their business.

Do business MEN think they could protect themselves against adverse legislation without the right to vote?

TAX PAYING WOMEN need the ballot to protect their property.

Do not MEN know that "Taxation without representation" is tyranny?

ALL WOMEN need the ballot, because they are concerned equally with men in good and bad government; and equally responsible for civic righteousness.

ALL MEN need women's help to build a better and juster government, and

WOMEN need MEN to help them secure their right to fulfil their civic duties.



National American Woman Suffrage Association

Headquarters: 505 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK

Primary Source Information

Title: Justice. Equality. Why women want to vote. Women are citizens, and wish to do their civic duty ...
National American woman suffrage association. Headquarters: 505 Fifth Ave, New York [1910].

Created/ Published: New York, 1910.

Notes: Title.; Woman suffrage.; On verso: {stamp} D. of D. May 10, 1910; 09-83-443.2.
Printed Ephemera Collection; Portfolio 132, Folder 3.

Subjects: Broad sides--New York 1 p.; 25.5 x 17.5 cm.

Call Number: Portfolio 132, Folder 3

Collection: Broad sides, leaflets, and pamphlets from America and Europe

Digital ID: rbpe 13200300 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.rbpe.13200300>

URL: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.rbpe.13200300>

JK1880

THE WOMAN SUFFRAGE YEAR BOOK

1917



NATIONAL WOMAN SUFFRAGE PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC.

171 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

✓
THE WOMAN SUFFRAGE
" YEAR BOOK

1917

EDITED BY
MARTHA G. STAPLER ✓

✓ Articles Upon Special Subjects
Contributed By

MARY SUMNER BOYD ✓
Secretary of the Data Department—National American Woman
Suffrage Association

NATIONAL WOMAN SUFFRAGE PUBLISHING COMPANY, Inc.
171 MADISON AVENUE  189 NEW YORK, N. Y.